Scott Capace \&. Joseph Zinsel Investment Managers Open Source Investments LLC

| 2024 Tax Rate Schedule |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Taxable income (\$) | Base amount of $\operatorname{tax}(\$)$ | Plus | Marginal tax rate | Of the amount over (\$) |
| Single |  |  |  |  |
| 0 to 11,600 |  | + | 10.0 |  |
| 11,601 to 47,150 | 1,160.00 | + | 12.0 | 11,600.00 |
| 47,151 to 100,525 | 5,426.00 | + | 22.0 | 47,150.00 |
| 100,526 to 191,950 | 17,168.50 | + | 24.0 | 100,525.00 |
| 191,951 to 243,725 | 39,110.50 | + | 32.0 | 191,950.00 |
| 243,726 to 609,350 | 55,678.50 | + | 35.0 | 243,725.00 |
| Over 609,350 | 183,647.25 | + | 37.0 | 609,350.00 |
| Married filing jointly and surviving spouses |  |  |  |  |
| 0 to 23,200 |  | + | 10.0 |  |
| 23,201 to 94,300 | 2,320.00 | + | 12.0 | 23,200.00 |
| 94,301 to 201,050 | 10,852.00 | + | 22.0 | 94,300.00 |
| 201,051 to 383,900 | 34,337.00 | + | 24.0 | 201,050.00 |
| 383,901 to 487,450 | 78,221.00 | + | 32.0 | 383,900.00 |
| 487,451 to 731,200 | 111,357.00 | + | 35.0 | 487,450.00 |
| Over 731,200 | 196,669.50 | + | 37.0 | 731,200.00 |


| Head of household |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | ---: |
| 0 to 16,550 |  | + | 10.0 |  |
| 16,551 to 63,100 | $1,655.00$ | + | 12.0 | $16,550.00$ |
| 63,101 to 100,500 | $7,241.00$ | + | 22.0 | $63,100.00$ |
| 100,501 to 191,950 | $15,469.00$ | + | 24.0 | $100,500.00$ |
| 191,951 to 243,700 | $37,417.00$ | + | 32.0 | $191,150.00$ |
| 243,701 to 609,350 | $53,977.00$ | + | 35.0 | $243,700.00$ |
| Over 609,350 | $181,954.50$ | + | 37.0 | $609,350.00$ |

Married filing separately

| 0 to 11,600 |  | + | 10.0 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 11,601 to 47,150 | 1,160.00 | + | 12.0 | 11,600.00 |
| 47,150 to 100,525 | 5,426.00 | + | 22.0 | 47,150.00 |
| 100,526 to 191,950 | 17,168.50 | + | 24.0 | 100,525.00 |
| 191,951 to 243,725 | 39,110.50 | + | 32.0 | 191,150.00 |
| 243,726 to 365,600 | 55,678.50 | + | 35.0 | 243,725.00 |
| Over 365,600 | 98,334.75 | + | 37.0 | 365,600.00 |
| Estates and trusts |  |  |  |  |
| 0 to 3,100 |  | + | 10.0 |  |
| 3,101 to 11,150 | 310.00 | + | 24.0 | 3,100.00 |
| 11,151 to 15,200 | 2,242.00 | + | 35.0 | 11,150.00 |
| Over 15,200 | 3,659.50 | + | 37.0 | 15,200.00 |

Copyright © 2024 Horsesmouth, LLC. All Rights Reserved.
License \#: 5743550 Reprint Licensee: Scott Capace \&. Joseph Zinsel
Horsesmouth is an independent organization providing unique, unbiased insight into the critical issues facing financial professionals and their clients.
Horsesmouth, LLC is not affiliated with the reprint licensee or any of its affiliates.


Open Source
investments

| Gift and Estate Tax Exclusions and Credits |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Maximum estate, gift \& GST rates | $40 \%$ |
| Estate, gift \& GST exclusions | $\$ 13,610,000$ |
| Gift tax annual exclusion | $\$ 18,000$ |
| Exclusion on gifts to non-citizen spouse | $\$ 185,000$ |


| Education Credits, Deductions, and Distributions |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Credit/Deduction/ <br> Account | Maximum credit/ <br> deduction/ <br> distribution | Income phaseouts <br> begin at $A G I$ of: |
| American Opportunity <br> Tax Credit/Hope | $\$ 2,500$ credit | $\$ 160,000$ joint <br> $\$ 80,000$ all others |
| Lifetime learning credit | $\$ 2,000$ credit | $\$ 160,000$ joint <br> $\$ 80,000$ all others |
| Savings bond <br> interest tax-free if <br> used for education | Deduction limited to <br> amount of qualified <br> expenses | $\$ 145,200$ joint <br> $\$ 96,800$ all others |
| Coverdell | $\$ 2,000$ maximum; not <br> deductible | $\$ 190,000$ joint <br> $\$ 95,000$ all others |
| 529 plan (K-12) | None |  |
| 529 plan (Higher Ed.) $\dagger$ | Distribution limited to <br> amount of qualified <br> expenses | None |

Tax Deadlines
January 16 - 4th installment of the previous year's estimated taxes due April 15 - Tax filing deadline, or request extension to Oct. 15. 1st installment of 2024 taxes due. Last day to file amended return for 2020. Last day to contribute to: Roth or traditional IRA for 2023; HSA for 2023; Keogh or SEP for 2023 (unless tax filing deadline has been extended).
June 17 - 2nd installment of estimated taxes due
September 16 - 3rd installment of estimated taxes due
October 15 - Tax returns due for those who requested an extension. Last day to contribute to SEP or Keogh for 2023 if extension was filed.
December 31 - Last day to: 1) pay expenses for itemized deductions; 2) complete transactions for capital gains or losses; 3) establish a Keogh plan for 2024; 4) establish and fund a solo 401(k) for 2023; 5) complete 2024 contributions to employer-sponsored 401(k) plans; 6) correct excess contributions to IRAs and qualified plans to avoid penalty.

* Greater of $\$ 1,300$ or $\$ 450$ plus the individual's earned income.
** Indexed for inflation and scheduled to sunset at the end of 2025. $\dagger \$ 10,000$ lifetime 529 distribution can be applied to student loan debt.


## Retirement Plan Contribution Limits

| Annual compensation used to determine contribution for most plans | $\$ 345,000$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Defined-contribution plans, basic limit | $\$ 69,000$ |
| Defined-benefit plans, basic limit | $\$ 275,000$ |
| 401(k), 403(b), 457(b), Roth 401(k) plans elective deferrals | $\$ 23,000$ |
| Catch-up provision for individuals 50 and over, $401(\mathrm{k}), 403(\mathrm{~b}), 457(\mathrm{~b})$, <br> Roth 401(k) plans | $\$ 7,500$ |
| SIMPLE plans, elective deferral limit | $\$ 16,000$ |
| SIMPLE plans, catch-up contribution for individuals 50 and over | $\$ 3,500$ |


| Individual Retirement Accounts |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| IRA type | Contribu- <br> tion limit | Catch-up <br> at $50+$ | Income limits |
| Traditional <br> nondeductible | $\$ 7,000$ | $\$ 1,000$ | None |
| Traditional <br> deductible | $\$ 7,000$ | $\$ 1,000$ | If covered by a plan: <br> $\$ 123,000-\$ 143,000$ joint <br> $\$ 77,000-\$ 87,000$ single, HOH |
| Roth | $\$ 7,000$ | $\$ 1,000$ | If one spouse is covered by a plan: <br> $\$ 230,000-\$ 240,000$ joint <br> $\$ 230,000-\$ 240,000$ joint <br> $\$ 146,000-\$ 161,000$ single \& HOH <br> $0-\$ 10,000$ married filing separately <br> No income limit |
| Roth conversion |  |  |  |


| Health Savings Accounts |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Annual limit | Maximum <br> deductible <br> contribution | Expense limits <br> (deductibles <br> and co-pays) | Minimum <br> annual deductible |
| Individuals | $\$ 4,150$ | $\$ 8,050$ | $\$ 1,600$ |
| Families | $\$ 8,300$ | $\$ 16,100$ | $\$ 3,200$ |
| Catch-up for 55 <br> and older | $\$ 1,000$ |  |  |


| Deductibility of Long-Term Care Premiums on Qualified Policies  <br> Attained age before <br> close of tax year  <br> 40 or less Amount of LTC premiums that qualify <br> as medical expenses in 2024 |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| 41 to 50 | $\$ 470$ |
| 51 to 60 | $\$ 880$ |
| 61 to 70 | $\$ 1,760$ |
| Over 70 | $\$ 4,710$ |


| Social Security |  |  | Medicare Premiums |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Benefits |  |  | 2022 MAGI single | $\begin{aligned} & 2022 \text { MAGI } \\ & \text { joint } \end{aligned}$ | Part B Premium | Part D income adjustment |
| Estimated maximum monthly benefit if turning full retirement age (66) in 2024 | \$3,822 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Retirement earnings exempt amounts | \$22,320 under FRA <br> \$59,520 during year reach FRA No limit after FRA |  | \$103,000 or less | \$206,000 or less | \$174.70 | \$0 |
|  |  |  | 103,001-129,000 | 206,001-258,000 | \$244.60 | \$12.90 |
|  |  |  | 129,001-161,000 | 258,001-322,000 | \$349.40 | \$33.30 |
| Tax on Social Security benefits: income brackets |  |  | 161,001-193,000 | 322,001-386,000 | \$454.20 | \$53.80 |
| Filing status | Provisional income* | Amount of Social Security subject to tax | 193,001-500,000 | 386,001-750,000 | \$559.00 | \$74.20 |
|  |  |  | Above 500,000 | Above 750,000 | \$594.00 | \$81.00 |
| Married filing jointly | $\begin{gathered} \text { Under } \$ 32,000 \\ \$ 32,000-\$ 44,000 \\ \text { Over } \$ 44,000 \end{gathered}$ | up to $50 \%$ up to $85 \%$ | Uniform Lifetime Table (partial) |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Age of IRA owner or plan participant | Life expectancy (in years) | Age of IRA owner or plan participant | Life expectancy (in years) |
| Single, head of household, qualifying widow(er), married filing separately and living apart from spouse | $\begin{gathered} \text { Under } \$ 25,000 \\ \$ 25,000-\$ 34,000 \\ \text { Over } \$ 34,000 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \\ \text { up to } 50 \% \\ \text { up to } 85 \% \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 73 | 26.5 | 89 | 12.9 |
| Married filing separately and living with spouse | Over 0 | up to $85 \%$ | 74 | 25.5 | 90 | 12.2 |
| Tax (FICA) |  |  | 75 | 24.6 | 91 | 11.5 |
| SS tax paid on income up to $\$ 168,600$ | \% withheld | Maximum tax payable | 76 | 23.7 | 92 | 10.8 |
|  |  |  | 77 | 22.9 | 93 | 10.1 |
| Employer pays | 6.2\% | \$10,453.20 | 78 | 22.0 | 94 | 9.5 |
| Employee pays | 6.2\% | \$10,453.20 | 79 | 21.1 | 95 | 8.9 |
| Self-employed pays | 12.4\% | \$20,906.40 | 80 | 20.2 | 96 | 8.4 |
| Medicare tax |  |  | 81 | 19.4 | 97 | 7.8 |
| Employer pays | 1.45\% | varies per income | 82 | 18.5 | 98 | 7.3 |
| Employee pays | 1.45\% plus 0.9\% on income over $\$ 200,000$ (single) or \$250,000 (joint) | varies per income | 83 | 17.7 | 99 | 6.8 |
|  |  |  | 84 | 16.8 | 100 | 6.4 |
|  |  |  | 85 | 16.0 | 101 | 6.0 |
| Self-employed pays | 2.90\% plus 0.9\% on income over $\$ 200,000$ (single) or $\$ 250,000$ (joint) | varies per income | 86 | 15.2 | 102 | 5.6 |
|  |  |  | 87 | 14.4 | 103 | 5.2 |
|  |  |  | 88 | 13.7 | 104 | 4.9 |

*Provisional income = adjusted gross income (not incl. Social Security) + tax-exempt interest $+50 \%$ of Social Security benefit

Information contained herein is current as of $11 / 10 / 23$. It is subject to legislative changes and is not intended to be legal or tax advice. Consult a qualified tax advisor regarding specific circumstances. This material is furnished "as is" without warranty of any kind. Its accuracy and
completeness is not guaranteed and all warranties expressed or implied are hereby excluded.

